# Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

					d P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended							
Local Unit of Government Type							Local Unit Na	me		County			
	Count	•	□City	□Twp	□Village	Other							
Fisca	al Yea	r End			Opinion Date			Date Audit Report	Submitted to State				
We a	ffirm	that	:		•								
We a	We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.												
We f	urthe	r affi	rm the follo	wing mat	erial, "no" respo	nses hav	e been discl	osed in the financial	statements, inclu	uding the notes, or in the			
Mana	Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).												
	YES	9	Check ea	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)									
1.					nent units/funds es to the financi				the financial stat	ements and/or disclosed in the			
2.								unit's unreserved fu budget for expendit		estricted net assets			
3.			The local	unit is in o	compliance with	the Unif	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by	the Department	of Treasury.			
4.			The local	unit has a	idopted a budge	et for all r	equired fund	S.					
5.			A public h	earing on	the budget was	s held in	accordance v	vith State statute.					
6.					ot violated the ssued by the Lo				nder the Emerger	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or			
7.			The local	unit has n	ot been delinqu	uent in dis	stributing tax	revenues that were	collected for ano	ther taxing unit.			
8.			The local	unit only l	nolds deposits/i	nvestmer	nts that comp	ly with statutory req	uirements.				
9.								s that came to our a sed (see Appendix H		ed in the <i>Bulletin for</i>			
10.			that have	not been	previously com	municate	d to the Loca		Division (LAFD)	during the course of our audit . If there is such activity that has			
11.			The local	unit is fre	e of repeated co	omments	from previou	s years.					
12.			The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	Э.							
13.					complied with G		or GASB 34 a	s modified by MCG	AA Statement #7	and other generally			
14.			The board	l or counc	il approves all i	invoices p	orior to payme	ent as required by cl	harter or statute.				
15.			To our kno	owledge,	bank reconcilia	tions that	were review	ed were performed t	timely.				
15.  To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.  If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.  I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.													
We	have	e end	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	d Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justific	cation)				
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements										
The	lette	er of	Comments	and Reco	ommendations								
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)										
Certi	fied P	ublic A	Accountant (Fir	m Name)				Telephone Number					
Stree	et Add	ress						City	State	Zip			
Authorizing CPA Signature  Kenneth d. Berthiaums					hiaumo	Р	rinted Name	<u> </u>	License I	Number			

Stanton, Michigan

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2006

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Community Fire Association Stanton, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Community Fire Association, as of and for the year ended April 30, 2006, which collectively comprise the Association's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Community Fire Association management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

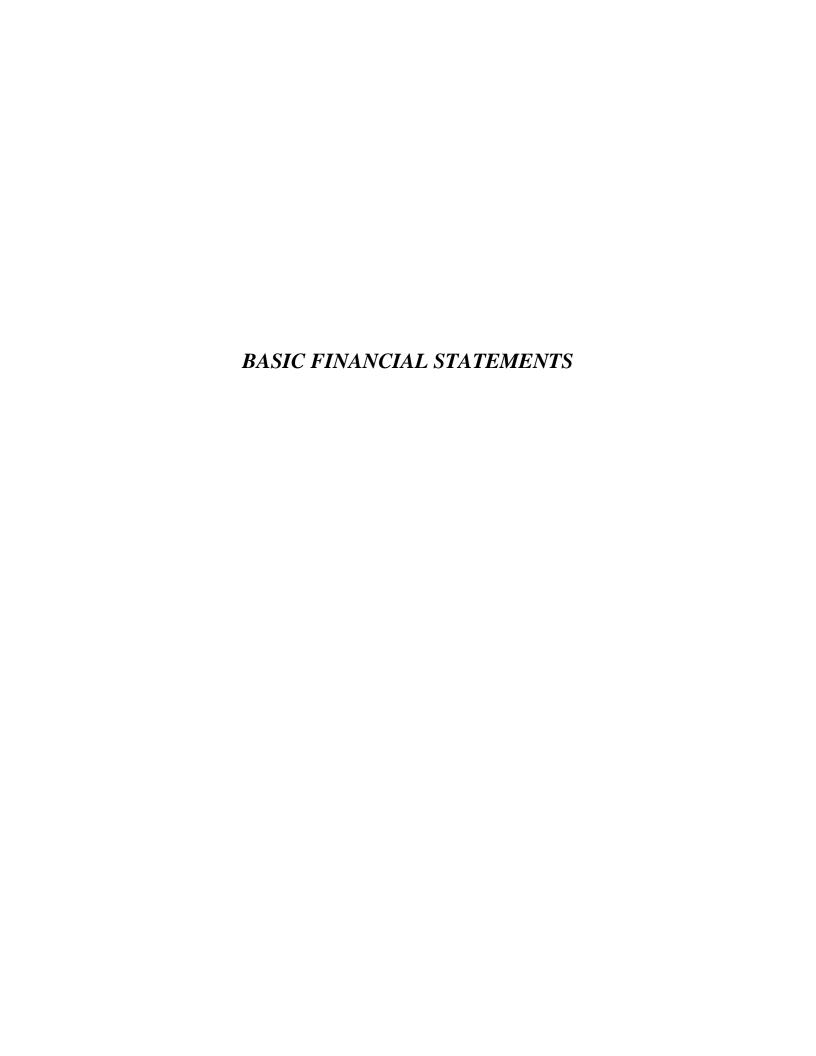
In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Community Fire Authority, as of April 30, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary comparison schedule, as identified in the table of contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The accompanying financial statements do not present a management's discussion and analysis, which would be an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the basic financial statements.

September 12, 2006

Berthiaume & Co.



# GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET/ STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

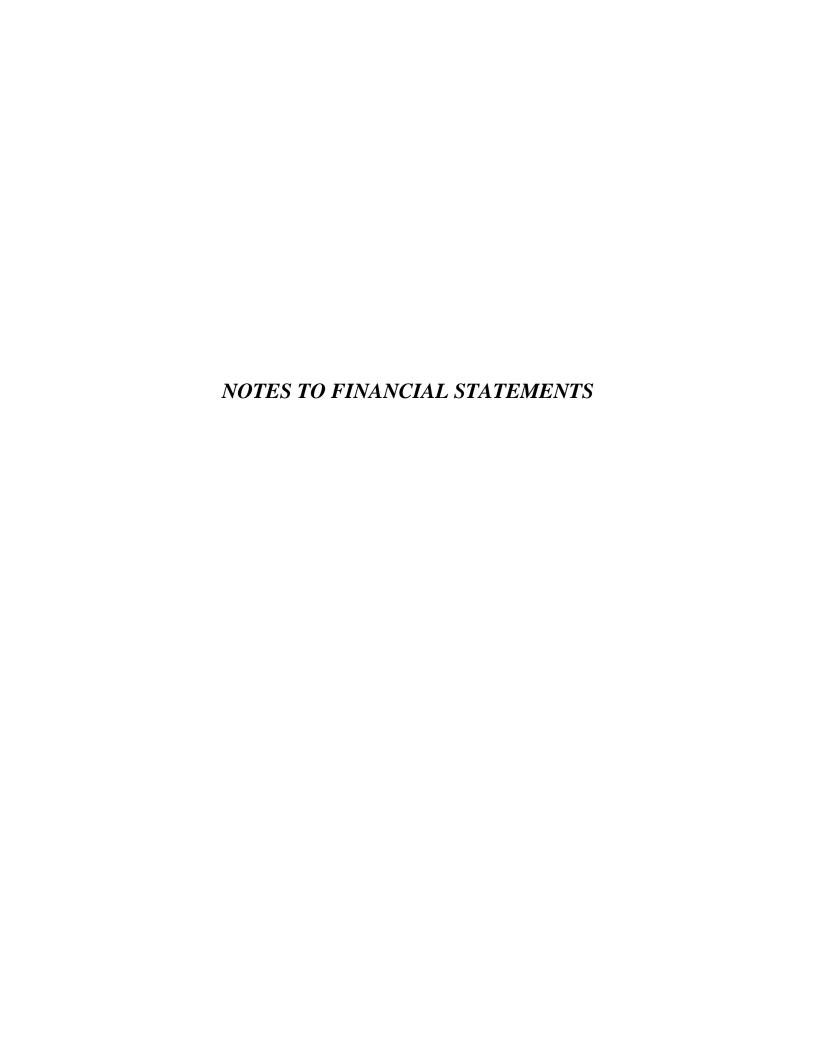
April 30, 2006

	Governmental Fund			Adjustments (Note 1)		tement of et Assets
Assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$	14,392	\$	_	\$	14,392
Capital assets: Depreciable capital assets, net		<u>-</u>		437,431		437,431
Total assets	\$	14,392	_	437,431		451,823
Liabilities and Fund Balance: Liabilities:						
Accounts payable Accrued expenses	\$	19,658 9,335	\$	-	\$	19,658 9,335
Deferred revenue		13,500				13,500
Total liabilities		42,493				42,493
Fund Balance: (Deficit)		(20.101)		20 101		
Unreserved		(28,101)		28,101		<del>-</del>
Total fund balance		(28,101)				
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$</u>	14,392				
Net assets:						
Invested in capital assets Unrestricted				437,431 (28,101)		437,431 (28,101)
Total net assets			\$	409,330	\$	409,330

# STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE/STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended April 30, 2006

	Governmental <u>Fund</u>			Adjustments (Note 1)		tement of ctivities
Revenues:						
Contributions from participating units	\$	142,867	\$	-	\$	142,867
Charges for services		1,008		-		1,008
Interest		2,723		-		2,723
Other		1,766				1,766
Total revenues/program revenues		148,364				148,364
Expenditures/Expenses:						
Operations		50,957		11,695		62,652
Capital outlay		207,878		(200,988)		6,890
Total expenditures/expenses		258,835		(189,293)		69,542
Net change in fund balance/net assets		(110,471)		189,293		78,822
Fund balance/net assets, beginning of year		82,370		248,138		330,508
Fund balance (deficit)/net assets, end of year	\$	(28,101)	\$	437,431	\$	409,330



#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2006

#### NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### THE REPORTING ENTITY:

The Community Fire Association (the "Association"), was established in 1982 under Public Act 7 of 1967. It is a joint Association created by contractual agreement between the City of Stanton and the Townships of Douglas, Evergreen, and Sidney of Montcalm County.

The Association has followed the guidelines of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's Statement No. 14 and has determined that no entities should be consolidated into its financial statements as component units, entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. Therefore, the reporting entity consists of the primary government financial statements only.

The accounting policies of the Community Fire Association conform to generally accepted accounting principles, as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

#### GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

As permitted by GASB Statement No. 34, the Authority uses an alternative approach reserved for single program governments to present combined government-wide and fund financial statements by using a columnar format that reconciles individual line items of fund financial data to government-wide data in a separate column. Accordingly, this is presented in the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities and Governmental Funds Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances. The Association's major funds are reported in separate columns in the aforementioned financial statements.

# MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Tri-party contributions and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Association considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

April 30, 2006

Intergovernmental revenues and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the principal operating fund of the Association. It is used to account for all revenues, expenditures, and activities not specifically accounted for in another fund.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity, if any, has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

#### **BUDGETARY INFORMATION:**

Comparisons to budget are presented for the General Fund as required by generally accepted accounting principles. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Association. The budget for the General Fund is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Encumbrance accounting is not utilized by the Association.

#### **DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS:**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of deposits in checking accounts, other demand accounts, and certificates of deposit with an original maturity date less than 90 days from the original issue date.

State statutes authorize the Association to invest surplus funds in certificates of deposit, savings accounts, and deposit accounts with banks and savings and loan associations which are members of FDIC, credit unions which are insured by NCUA, bonds, bills or notes of the U.S., commercial paper rated within the 3 highest classifications established, U.S. or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances and mutual funds composed entirely of the aforementioned investments that are legal for direct investment by an Association.

Investments, if any, are carried at fair value.

#### **CAPITAL ASSETS:**

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

April 30, 2006

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extended assets lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets of the primary government are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Vehicles and equipment	25 to 40

#### NOTE 2: DEPOSITS

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency of instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions, which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits:**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Fire Department's deposits may not be returned. The Fire Department does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year-end, the Fire Department had \$21,371 of bank deposits, of which \$21,371 was covered by federal depository insurance. At year end, the Fire Department had no investments.

The Association's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

#### **NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity of the Association's governmental activities for the year was as follows:

	May 1, 		A	dditions	Retir	ements	 April 30, 2006
Capital assets							
Equipment	\$	30,000	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 30,000
Vehicles		328,990		200,988			 529,978
Total capital assets		358,990		200,988		-	559,978
Accumulated depreciation		(110,852)		(11,695)			 (122,547)
Capital assets, net	\$	248,138	\$	189,293	\$		\$ 437,431

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

April 30, 2006

#### NOTE 4: DEFERRED REVENUE

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that is not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At year end, the various components of deferred revenue are as follows:

	<u>Unavailable</u>			<u>Unearned</u>			
Operating contribution	\$		\$	13,500			

Only the unearned component of deferred revenue is carried forward to the government-wide statement of net assets.

#### **NOTE 5: RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Association is exposed to various risks of loss related to claims, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Authority purchases commercial insurance to provide for these risks.

There was no change in coverage from the prior year. Settled claims have not exceeded the amounts of insurance coverage in any of the last three years.

#### NOTE 6: EXCESS EXPENDITURES OVER BUDGET

During the year, the Association incurred expenditures that were in excess of the amounts budgeted as follows:

	Budget	t	Actual			Variance		
Fire Fund: Capital Outlay	\$	_	\$	207,878	\$	207,878		

#### **NOTE 7: FUNDING**

The Fire Department is financed each year by the participating municipalities. This funding represents approximately 96% of total revenues for the year ending April 30, 2006. Consequently, the Fire Association's ability to provide services is dependent upon the continuing support of those municipalities.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

April 30, 2006

#### NOTE 8: ACCUMULATED FUND DEFICIT

The Association had an accumulated fund balance deficit at April 30, 2006 of \$20,181.

Public Act 275 of 1980 (MCL 141.921) requires that the Association file a deficit elimination plan to the Michigan Department of Treasury within 90 days after the end of the fiscal year for each fund that ended that year in a deficit condition. The Association has not filed the required plan.

#### NOTE 9: RECONCILIATION OF FUND/GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Following in the explanation of differences between the fund (modified accrual) balance sheet and the government-wide statement of net assets.

#### Total fund balance for governmental fund

\$ (28,101)

Total net assets reported for governmental activities in the statement of of net assets is different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.

Governmental capital assets	559,978	
Less accumulated depreciation	(122,547)	437,431

#### Net assets of governmental activities

\$ 409,330

Following is the explanation of differences between the fund (modified accrual) statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and the government-wide statement of activities.

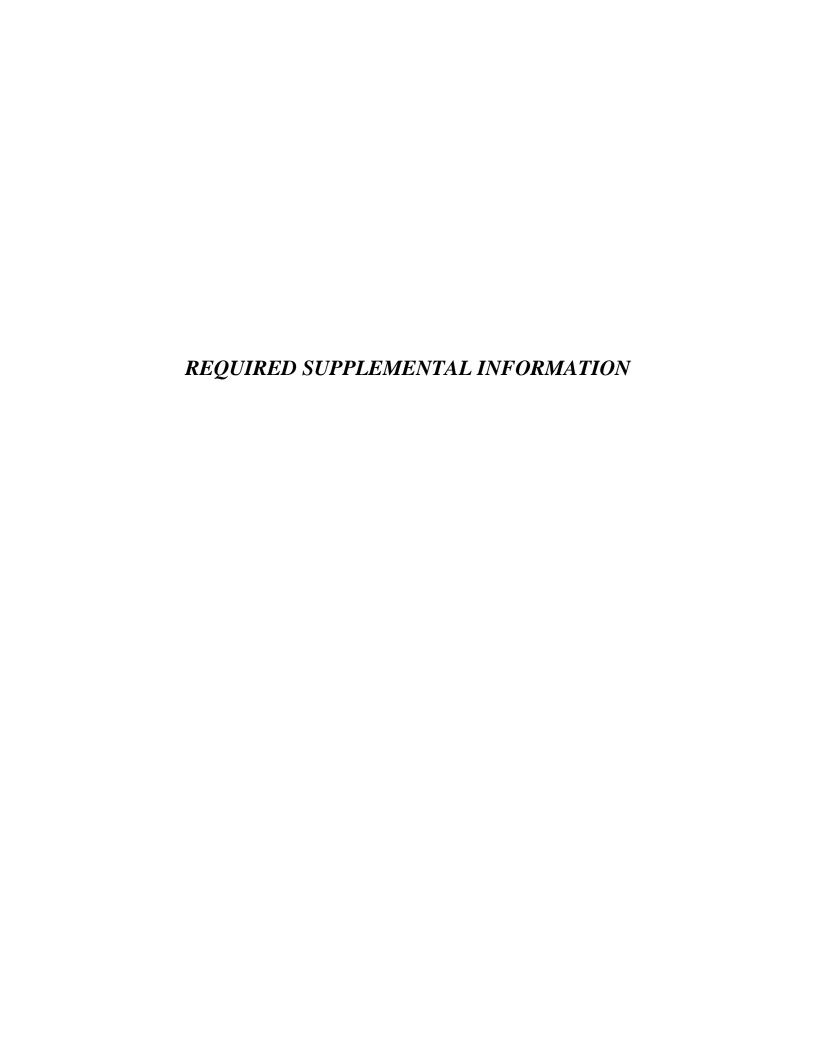
#### Net change in fund balance - total governmental fund

\$ (110,471)

Total change in net assets reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is depreciated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital outlay  Less depreciation expense	200,988 (11,695)	189,293
Change in net assets of governmental activities		\$ 78,822

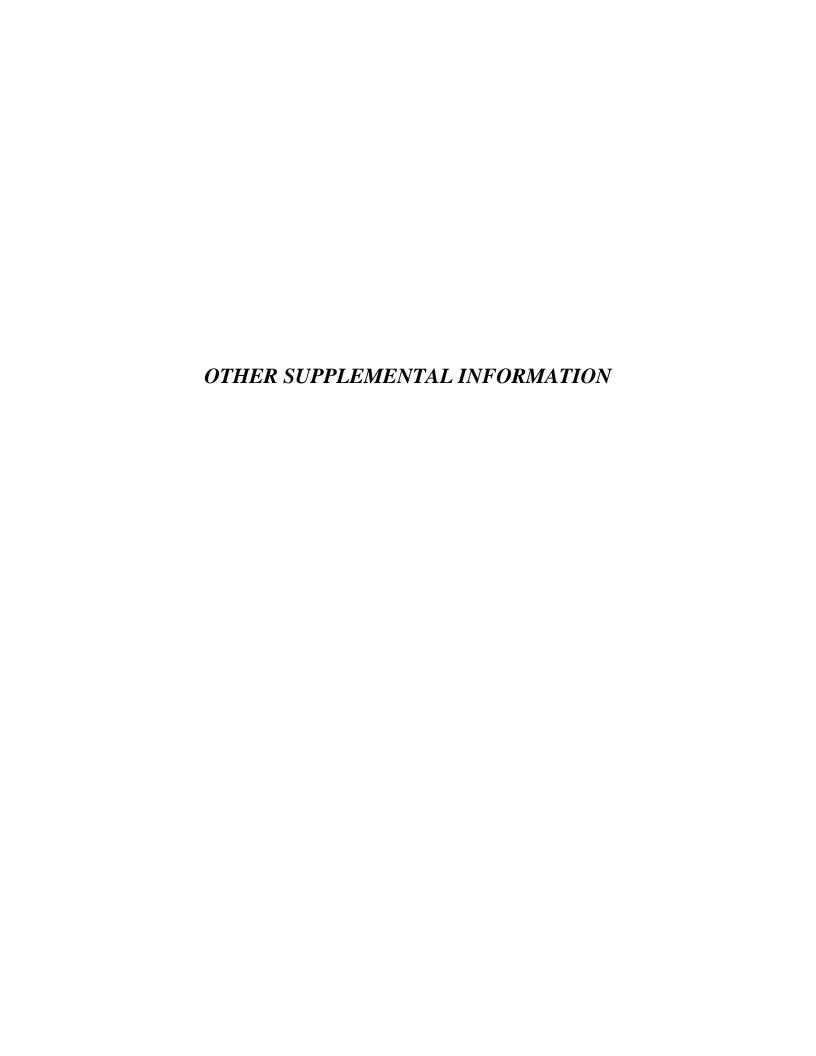


## OPERATING FUND

## **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

Year Ended April 30, 2006

	Dudgeted Amounts							Actual
		Budgeted Amounts Original Final		Actual		Over (Under) Final Budget		
Revenues:								
Contributions from participating units	\$	53,400	\$	53,400	\$	142,867	\$	89,467
Charges for services		-		-		1,008		1,008
Interest		-		-		2,723		2,723
Other		-		_		1,766		1,766
Total revenues		53,400		53,400		148,364		94,964
Expenditures:								
Current								
Public safety		54,400		54,400		50,957		(3,443)
Capital outlay				_		207,878		207,878
Total expenditures		54,400		54,400		258,835		204,435
Net change in fund balance		(1,000)		(1,000)		(110,471)		(109,471)
Fund balance, beginning of year		82,370		82,370		82,370		
Fund balance, end of year	\$	81,370	\$	81,370	\$	(28,101)	\$	(109,471)



## OPERATING FUND

## DETAILED SCHEDULE OF REVENUES

Year Ended April 30, 2006

Contributions from participating units:	
Operations	\$ 53,400
Capital purchases	89,467
	142,867
Charges for services:	
On call charge	1,000
Fire reports	 8
	1,008
Interest:	
Interest	 2,723
Other:	
Contributions	830
Refunds and rebates	 936
	 1,766
Total revenues	\$ 148,364

#### OPERATING FUND

## DETAILED SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES

Year Ended April 30, 2006

Public Safety:	lic Safety:	•
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Fire:	
Personnel	\$ 18,377
Fringe benefits	2,436
Supplies	384
Truck expenses	3,022
Contracted services	2,000
Education, conferences and training	1,894
Insurance	9,226
Utilities	4,106
Repairs and maintenance	9,512
	50,957
Capital Outlay:	
Public safety	207,878
Total expenditures	\$ 258,835



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September 12, 2006

To The Community Fire Association Board Stanton, MI

We have audited the financial statements of the Community Fire Association for the year ended April 30, 2006. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

#### Our Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Community Fire Association in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through he financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

#### Significant Accounting Policies

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Community Fire Association are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. We noted no transactions entered into by the Community Fire Association during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, we are required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

#### Other Communications

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but no limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Association's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the organization's financial statements, dated September 12, 2006.

### **Summary**

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing.

Sincerely,

Berthiaume & Company

Berthiaume & Co.

Certified Public Accountants